

South Dade Managed Lanes Study

### November 2008







# **Study Purpose**

- To determine if reasonable alternatives exist for developing managed lanes in the South Dade Busway right-of-way
- To evaluate the revenue generating potential for rapid transit improvements in the South Dade corridor



# South Link Altern. Analysis

- In 2006, the MPO completed a transit alternatives analysis (AA) for the South Link (South Dade Busway) Corridor
- Although there is support for a Metrorail extension, projected ridership was not enough to offset costs
- Locally Preferred Alternative (LPA)
  - Modified Enhanced Bus Rapid Transit
    - BRT enhancements and features
    - Metrorail extension to SW 104<sup>th</sup> Street
    - Grade separation at several major intersections



### **Typical Section**

- Right-of-way = 100 feet
- 1 lane in each direction
- 1 bay and 1 platform per direction @ stations
- South Dade Trail bike path







- Alternative One 2-lane at-grade
  - Allowing private vehicles to utilize existing busway for a toll, plus TSP improvements
  - Zero elevated stations
- Alternative Two 4-lane with grade separations at South Link locations
  - Approximately 6-8 elevated stations
- Alternative Three 4-lane fully elevated facility
  - Approximately 22 elevated stations

### **Common Features of Study Alternatives**



Access locations

- Termini (2)
- Buses only (4)
- Managed lanes plus buses (2)
- Vehicle Eligibility
  - All private vehicles tolled
  - Buses use managed lanes free

# Northern Ramp Configuration













### Kendall





## **Demand Analysis**

 U.S. 1 demand / laneage deficiencies vary throughout the corridor

		Existing	Laneage Deficiency		
Intersection	Direction	Lanes	AM	PM	
TT G 1 -+ GW 210th Gtorest	Northbound	2	0	1	
U.S. 1 at SW 312 Street	Southbound	2	0	1	
U.S. 1 at SW 117 <sup>th</sup> Avenue/	Northbound	2	1	1	
SW 211 <sup>th</sup> Street	Southbound	2	0	2	
II G 1 -+ GW 200 <sup>th</sup> Church	Northbound	3	0	0	
U.S. I at SW 200 Street	Southbound	3	0	2	
TT G 1 -+ GW 10 4 <sup>th</sup> Church	Northbound	3	1	1	
U.S. I at SW 184 <sup>th</sup> Street	Southbound	3	0	2	
	Northbound	3	2	1	
U.S. Tal SW 152 Street	Southbound	3	0	2	
II C 1 at CW 126 <sup>th</sup> Streat	Northbound	3	3	1	
U.S. 1 at SW 136 <sup></sup> Street	Southbound	3	0	2	
TT C 1 -4 CW 110th Church	Northbound	3	3	2	
U.S. Tal SW 112 Street	Southbound	3	0	3	
TT C 1 -+ CW 104 <sup>th</sup> Church	Northbound	3	3	2	
U.S. I at SW 104 Street	Southbound	4	0	3	

# **Traffic Projections**

- Estimated 2030 Weekday Daily Volume
  - Alternative One 2-lane at-grade
    - 3,400 5,900 vpd (LOS C)
  - Alternative Two 4-lane with grade separations at South Link locations
    - 11,300 13,500 vpd (LOS B)
  - Alternative Three 4-lane fully elevated facility
    - 21,000 26,200 vpd (LOS B)



### **Bus Routes**

- Nine bus routes on the northern segment of the Busway
- Approximately 27 buses per hour per direction (in the peak hour)
- MDT Ridership Data 20,000 / day

Table 4. A.M. Peak Hour Headway (Dadeland South)

Route	Northbound Headway (min)	Southbound Headway (min)
1	24	30
31 Busway Local	15	15
34 Busway Flyer	15	15
38 Busway Max	10	15
52	30	30
65	N/A	30
136	30	30
252 Coral Reef Max	15	15
287 Saga Bay Max	30	30



### **Bus Travel Time Analysis**



Based on a series of travel time runs conducted aboard Metrobus routes 31, 34, and 38 operating in the South Dade Busway on May 14 and May 15, 2008.

June 2008

# **Bus Travel Time Projections**

- Estimated 2030 Weekday Peak Hour
  - Alternative One 2-lane at-grade
    - 0% 10% increase \*
  - Alternative Two 4-lane with grade separations at South Link locations
    - 10% 15% reduction
  - Alternative Three 4-lane fully elevated facility
    - 25% 35% reduction
- \* May need to be re-evaluated if TSP is initiated before managed lanes

# **Cost Projections**

- Design and Construction
  - Alternative One 2-lane at-grade
    - \$22 \$30 million
  - Alternative Two 4-lane with grade separations at South Link locations
    - \$500 \$550 million
  - Alternative Three 4-lane fully elevated facility
    - \$1.4 \$1.5 billion

# **Revenue Projections**

- Revenues in 2030 Dollars
  - Alternative One 2-lane at-grade
    - Annual revenue \$11 million
    - Peak direction toll \$12.75\*
  - Alternative Two 4-lane with grade separations at South Link locations
    - Annual revenue \$22 million
    - Peak direction toll \$11.25\*
  - Alternative Three 4-lane fully elevated facility
    - Annual revenue \$37 million
    - Peak direction toll \$12.75\*
    - \* For entire length of managed lanes

# **Summary of Alternatives**

		Alternative 1	Alternative 2A	Alternative 2B	Alternative 2C	Alternative 3	
	Average Daily Traffic	4,900	12,500	12,500	6,130	24,100	
	Peak hour, peak-direction capacity	900	1,800	1,800	900	2,940	
	Construction Cost (2008 \$)	\$23 million	\$496 million	\$531 million	\$196 million	\$1,537 million	
	Annual Revenue (2030 \$)	\$11.2 million	\$21.8 million	\$21.8 million	\$14.0 million	\$37.2 million	
	Annualized Const Cost (assuming 30-year term)	\$1.4 million	\$30.3 million	\$32.5 million	\$12.0 million	\$93.4 million	
	Annual Operational Cost (2008 \$)	\$0.82 million	\$1.5 million	\$1.5 million	\$0.97 million	\$2.3 million	
1	Peak direction toll per mile (2030 \$)	\$0.75	\$0.60	\$0.60	\$0.75	\$0.75	
	Estimated (2030) daily volume on US 1	143,000	137,200	137,200	141,800	133,000	

# **Policy Decisions**

- Percent of revenue returned to transit
- System-wide HOV compatibility
- Duration of bonding
- Availability of other MDX funds to support project
- Maintenance of envelope for Metrorail extension



### **Next Steps**

- Amendment of the LRTP to include the South Dade Managed Lanes as a Need
- MDX proceed with a more detailed PD&E Study
- Negotiations between MDX and MDT to determine the level of revenue returned for current and future transit service
- FDOT and MDT to continue discussions with FHWA and FTA to determine what will be federal position on the potential Busway conversion to managed lanes



# Traffic Impacts on US 1

		Alternative 1		Alternative 2		Alternative 3	
Segment	No- Build	Volume	Percent Change	Volume	Percent Change	Volume	Percent Change
#3 - Dadeland South to SW 152 <sup>nd</sup> Street	143,500 (LOS F)	143,000 (LOS F)	<0.5%	137,200 (LOS F)	4.5%	133,000 (LOS F)	7.5%
 #2 - SW 152 <sup>nd</sup> Street to SW 211 <sup>th</sup> Street	68,800 (LOS F)	65,000 (LOS F)	5.5%	66,000 (LOS F)	4.0%	63,400 (LOS F)	8.5%
#1 - SW 211 <sup>th</sup> Street to SW 304 <sup>th</sup> Street	66,700 (LOS F)	62,400 (LOS F)	6.5%	61,200 (LOS F)	8.0%	60,800 (LOS F)	9.0%

Volume Projections by Wilbur Smith Associates

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# Design and Construction Cost Projections

Alternative	Total Construction Cost (2008 \$)	Construction Cost per Mile	
Alternative 1: Two-Lane At-Grade	\$23 million	\$1.3 million	
Alternative 2A: Three-Lane Partial Grade Separation	\$496 million	\$28.2 million	
Alternative 2B: Four-Lane Partial Grade Separation	\$531 million	\$30.3 million	
Alternative 2C: Two-Lane Partial Grade Separation	\$196 million	\$12.0 million	
Alternative 3: Four-Lane Elevated	\$1,537 million	\$92.0 million	







Alternative One – 2-lane at-grade





 Alternative Two – 4-lane with grade separations at South Link locations





 Alternative Two – 4-lane with grade separations at South Link locations



Elevated section

Elevated stations similar to Metromover stations



 Alternative Three – 4-lane fully elevated facility



Elevated stations similar to Metromover stations